

➔ Typical route for Central Asian nationals (mostly Uzbek)

⋯ Typical flight route\* for Russian nationals (Emirates/Turkish airlines)

\*Actual flight trajectory not shown

Smuggling services usually start in Turkey. Migrants reach Istanbul on their own.



**US\$ 15 000** Smuggler's 'full service' Istanbul to US-Mex border crossing point

**US\$ 5 000** Smuggler's 'entry fee' Turkish nationals at Mexico airport (to guarantee a passage through Mexico's immigration control)

**US\$ 3 000** Smuggler's 'entry fee' Russian nationals at Mexico airport (to guarantee a passage through Mexico's immigration control)

